



डॉ. बी.आर. अम्बेडकर सामाजिक विज्ञान विश्वविद्यालय
Dr. B.R. Ambedkar University of Social Sciences
(State University established by the Government of Madhya Pradesh)

Faculty of Social Sciences and Management Studies



Syllabus for M.A. in Defence and Strategic Studies 2018



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Syllabus M.A. Previous
Defence & Strategic Studies

Semester I

Paper No.	Code	Title of the Paper
Paper:-I	DEF 511	Indian Art of Warfare Up to 1857
Paper:-II	DEF 512	International Strategic Relations I
Paper:-III	DEF 513	International Law
Paper:-IV	DEF 514	South Asia: Conflict and Cooperation

Paper I, Indian Art of Warfare Up to 1857 (DEF 511)

3+0

Unit I:

1. Development of Military System as outlined in the Vedic and Epic literature.
2. Indian Philosophy of War- Manu-Kautilya (Military Organization, weapon, Patterns, of Warfare.

Unit II:

3. Mauryan Military System as described by Megasthenese.
4. Age of Guptas and Harshvardhan- Changes in Hindu Military System.

Unit III

5. Arab and Turkish Invasion of India: New Trends of Warfare.
6. Rajput Military System-Art of Warfare with special reference to the battle of Terrain.
7. Sultanate Period- Pattern of warfare with special reference to the economic reforms of Alaudin Khilji.

Unit IV

8. Mughal Military System- New Trends –causes of Failure.
9. Maratha Military System- Land and Sea Warfare –Impact of Western influence during 18th century.
10. Sikh Military System- Pattern of Warfare of Khalsa Army

Unit V

11. Anglo-Sikh Warfare with special reference to the battle of Sobraon.
12. Presidency Armies- Development with special reference to the battle of Assaye,

1803 A.D.

13. Indian war of Independence 1857 A.D.



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BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

- 1- Singh, S.D. Ancient Indian Warfare with special reference to the Vedic Period
- 2- Basham, A.L. The Wonder that was India.
- 3- Dikshitar, R.C. War in Ancient India
- 4- Fuller, J.F.C. The Generalship of Alexander the Great.
- 5- Majumdar, R.C. Classical Account of India
- 6- Bhartiya Vidya Bhawan Publication The Age of Imperial Unit.
- 7- Sastri, K.A. Nilakantha Age of the Nandas and Mauryas
- 8- Ghoshal, U.N. A History of Indian Public Life
- 9- Sastri, K.A. Nilakantha A Comprehensive History of India
- Vol.II
- 10- Majumdar, R.C. The Classical Age.
- 11- Kangle, R.P. The Kautilya Arthashastra
- 12- Tod, James Annals and Antiquities of Rajasthan Vol. II
- 13- Habib, M. and Nizami, K.A. Comprehensive History of India.
- 14- Kar, H.C. Military History of India.
- 15- Robert, P.E. History of British India
- 16- Smith, V.A. Oxford History of India
- 17- Fraser, L. India under Curzon and After.
- 18- Prasad, B. Freedom and Bondage
- 19- Prasad, B. The Indian Armed Forces in World War II.
- 20- Dodwell, H.H. Cambridge History of India, Vol.VI
- 21- Longer, V. From Red Coat to Olive Green
- 22- Gopal, S. British Policy in India

And other books and journals as recommended by the teacher



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Paper-II, International Strategic Relations I (DEF 512)

3+0

- Unit: I** International Relations: Concept, Nature, Scope & Development; Contending Theories of International Relations: Realist theory, Decision making theory, Systems theory & Game and Bargaining Theory.
- Unit: II** National interest: Definition, types & methods of securing National Interest, Role of National Interest in the formulation of Foreign and Defence Policies.
- Unit: III** State, Nation & Nation-State System; Origin, Issues of Ethnicity, Pluralism, Multiculturalism and Nation-State System in Contemporary times.
- Unit: IV** The United Nations: Purposes, Structure and Powers, The Principal Organs, Contribution to World-peace and security.
- Unit: V** Collective Security: Meaning, basic postulates and its working under the League & UN; Balance of Power: Nature, Strategies and its relevance in contemporary times; and, Arms Control and Disarmament since World War-II.

Readings

John Baylis & Steve Smith	Globalization of World Politics
Columbus, Theodore A. Wolfe	Introduction to International Relations
Dyke, Vernon Van	International Politics
Morgenthau, Hans J.	Politics among Nations
Palmer and Perkins	International Relations
Wright, Quincy	The Study of International Relations
Said A.A.	Theory of International Relations
Mahender Kumar	Theoretical Aspects of International Politics
Larche and Said	Concept of International Politics
Rosenau, James N.,(ed.)	International Politics & Foreign Policy
Sanders, Bruce L.and A.C.Durbin.	Contemporary International Policies.
Hartmann F.H.	The Relations of Nations.
Calvocoressi, Peter	World Politics since 1945
Journals	Foreign Affairs, World Politics



Paper III, International Law (DEF 513)

3+0

Unit I

1. International Law: Definition and Nature, Sources, subject
2. Concept of State and its types, Recognition of State, Nationality.
3. Extradition and Asylum.

Unit II

4. International Institutions with particular reference to the League of Nations and the United Nations Organization.
5. Collective Security under United Nations
6. Settlement of Disputes: Peaceful and Coercive methods

Unit III

7. Restructuring of United Nations
8. War in General, Characteristics of war. The Belligerents, The Armed Forces of the Belligerents, Enemy Character. Effect of Out Break of war
9. Laws of Land, Sea and Air Warfare

Unit IV

10. Nuclear Biological & Chemical Warfare.
11. Legal Control of International Conflict. Attempts to Prohibit War (From Pact of Paris to the Charter of United Nations.)
12. Relation between Belligerents and Neutrals. Rights and Duties of Neutrals, War like preparation and operations; Violation of Neutrality

Unit V

13. Blockade: Conception, Establishment, breach and penalties for breach, The long distance blockade.
14. Contraband: Conception, Absolute and Conditional contraband. Direct, circuitous and Indirect carriage of contraband penalties.
15. Modern developments and the Law of Neutrality.

Selected Readings:

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------|
| 1. Oppenheim | International Law Vol. I & II |
| 2. Julius Stone | Legal Controls of International Conflict |



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- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3. Castren | Modern International Law of War |
| 4. Wright, Q. | Study of War, 2 Vols. |
| 5. Starke, J.G. | International Law |
| 6. Dhokalia, R.P. | International Law |
| 7. Fenwick. | International Law |
| 8. Ian Brownlie. | Principles of Public International Law |
| 9. Max Sorensen. | Manual of Public International Law |
| 10. Kotzsch. | The Concept of War in Contemporary-history and International Law. |
| 11. Brierly. | The Law of Nations |
| 12. Oscar Svarlien. | An Introduction to the Law of Nations |

And other books and journals as recommended by the teacher



1. South Asia :

- A. National and Regional Security : Concepts and Linkages
- B. Sources of threat to Security in South Asia

Global : Great Power rivalries Weapons Proliferation. Areas of tension, and instability.

Regional : Inter-State conflicts, regional arms race, and divergent strategic perspectives.

Internal : Domestic discords, Internal politics, Ideological conflicts, and their externalization, insurgencies, local wars and uprisings,

- C. Foreign Policy response to security problems :

Non-alignment and alignment, mutual security arrangements, peace-zone approaches.

- D. Military Preparedness for security :

Armed force, Weapons (Trade & Production), Nuclear capabilities.



Syllabus M.A. Previous
Defence & Strategic Studies

Semester II

Paper No.	Code	Title of the Paper
Paper:-I	(DEF 521)	Art of War in India (after 1947)
Paper:-II	(DEF 522)	Strategic Thoughts
Paper:-III	(DEF 523)	International Strategic Relations-II
Paper:-IV	(DEF 524)	Concept of War & Peace
Viva-Voce		

Paper I, Art of War in India (after 1947) (DEF-521)

3+0

Unit-I

Partition of India (a) Status of Armed Forces (b) Partition of India (c) Genesis and prospects of Kashmir dispute (1948)

Unit-II

Sino-Indian War 1962 (a) Border dispute (b) Military operations in brief (c) Politico military lessons

Unit-III

Indo-Pak war 1965 and 1971 (a) Background and causes of Indo-Pak war 1965. (b) Military operations on Western Fronts, Politico military lessons (c) Genesis and causes of Indo-Pak war 1971 (d) Military operation in Eastern front and emergence of Bangla Desh (e) Politico military lessons

Unit-IV

Kargil conflict 1999 (a) Causes (b) Military operation, Role of IAF (c) Lessons

Books Recommended

1. Singh Bhopinder - Indo - Pak conflict on Kashmir
2. Chopra, MK - India - the search for power
3. Cohen, SP - The Indian Army
4. Cohen, SP - The Pakistan Army
5. Dalvi, JP - Himalyan Blunder
6. Sinha, S - The Chinese aggression



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7. Murti, TS - India - China Boundary : India's option.
8. Maxwells - India's china war of 1962
9. Gupta, Sisir - Kashmir
10. Singh, Nagendra - The theory of force and organization of defence.
11. Mankekar, DR - 22 Faithful days
12. Singh harbaksh - Indo - Pak conflict 1965
13. Palit DK - War in detergent age
14. Singh, S - Liberation of Bangladesh
15. Kavie, LJ - India's quest for security.
16. Saigal, JR - Unfought war of 1962
17. Subramanyam, K - India's security and Bangladesh
18. Singh, Jasjeet - KARGIL 1999



16th to 18th Cenmtury : The Origins of Modern War

1. The renaissance of the Art of War : Machiavelli
 2. The impact of science of War : Vauban
 3. Concept of Dynastic and national War : Fredrick the Great.
- 19th Century : The Classics :
1. On War, War and its relationship with politics, Strategy and tactics : Carl Von Clausewitz.
 2. Concept of Mass Army, Strategy, Tactics and Logistics : Jomini;
 3. The Economic Foundations of Military power : Adam Smith and Friedrich List.

Industrial revolution to world War- I

1. Military concepts of Social Revolutions : Engles and Marx
2. The Prussian- german school of thought : Moitke & Schlieffn.
3. The French School of Strategic thought : du Piqu & Marshal Foch.

From first World War to Second World War :

1. The emergence of the civilian : Churchill, Lloyd george, clamences
2. German concept of total war : Ludendorff.
3. Soviet concept of war : Lenin, Trotsky & Stalin
4. The doctrine of limited Liability and Mobile Defence, Total War Deterrence, Impact on Israeli Military : Liddel Hart and dagaulle.
5. Concept of mobile operations, advent of thanks of science conduct of war : Gen. J.F.C. Fuller.
6. The concept of Geo-politics : Haushofer
7. Theory of Sea Power and Naval Strategy : A.T. Mahan
8. Heartland Theory and continental doctrine of Sea Power : Halfred Mackinder.
9. Theories of Air Power : Dohet, Mitchell Seversky
10. The Nazi Concept of War : Adolf Hitler

Second World War to Date

1. Chinese concept of war, strategy & tactics of guerilla warfare : Mao Tse Tung
2. Conventional warfare in nuclear Age, Concept of Disarmament and Arms Control.
3. Reflections on strategy in the present and future
4. The First Two Generations of Nuclear Weapons and their Impact on the contemporary nuclear Strategy.

Selected Readings :

1. Abie, WAC Chinese Strategic Thinking under Mao Tse



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2.	beaufre, A	An Introduction to Strategy
3.	Brien, Bend	Liddel hart : A study of his military Thought
4.	Bullock, A	Hitler A Study in tyranny
5.	Churchill, W	Second "World War"
6.	Clausewitz, V	On War
7.	Cellier, H	History of Air Power
8.	Earl, EM	Makers of Modern Strategy
9.	Falls, C	Art of War
10.	Fay, SB	The Origin of the World War- I
11.	Fuller, JFC	The Conduct of War
12.	Fuller, JFC	Armoured Warfare
13.	Gilbert, G	The Evolution of Strateg
14.	Compert, DC	Nuclear Weapons and World Politics
15.	halperin, MH	Contemporary Military Strategy
16.	Hart, BHL	Deterrent of Defence
17.	Howard, M	Theory and Practice of War
18.	Kahn, JM	Security in the Nuclear Age
19.	Nankkishore	International Terrorism
20.	Teader, L	Air Power in War



Paper III, International Relations-II (DEF 523)

3+0

- Unit: I** Cold-War: Definition, Theories of its origin, Historical evolution & Consequences; and, Diplomacy and its role in settling international disputes.
- Unit: II** Basic determinants of India's Foreign Policy and India's Relations with her neighbours (Pakistan, Bangladesh, Nepal, & Sri Lanka).
- Unit: III** India's relations with big powers (U.S.A., Russia, & China).
- Unit: IV** Regional Cooperation & India: EU & ASEAN
- Unit: V** Regional Cooperation & India: SAARC & IOR-ARC.

Readings

John Baylis & Steve Smith	Globalization of World Politics
Columbus, Theodore A. Wolfe	Introduction to International Relations
Dyke, Vernon Van	International Politics
Morgenthau, Hans J.	Politics among Nations
Palmer and Perkins	International Relations
Wright, Quincy	The Study of International Relations
Said A.A.	Theory of International Relations
Mahender Kumar	Theoretical Aspects of International Politics
Larche and Said	Concept of International Politics
Rosenau, James N.,(ed.)	International Politics & Foreign Policy
Sanders, Bruce L.and A.C.Durbin.	Contemporary International Policies.
Hartmann F.H.	The Relations of Nations.
Calvocoressi, Peter	World Politics since 1945
	International Encyclopedia of Social Science.
Journals	Foreign Affairs, World Politics



Paper IV, Concept of War & Peace (DEF- 524)

3+0

Unit I

1. Introduction (a) Nomenclature, Understanding of Military Science. Military Studies, War Studies, Peace Studies, Conflict Studies Defence Studies and Strategic Studies (b) Relevance & Significance.

Unit II

2. (a) Basic Concepts of War, Strategy, Grand Strategy, Tactics, Campaign, Battels, Operation Defence & Security (b) Categorization of War: Civil War, Limited War, Chemical and Biological War, Nuclear War, Guerilla War, Insurgency and Low Intensity Conflicts.

Unit III

3. Causes and Principles of War: Practice in modern times with examples

Unit IV

4. Understanding of Peace:
 - (a) Meaning, Definition & Forms of Peace
 - (b) Role of Peace Education and Peace Movements
 - (c) Concepts of peaceful Co-existence & Zone of Peace.

Unit V

5. Mechanics of War & Peace:
 - (a) Amicable Settlement of International dispute
 - (b) Peace Treaties,
 - (c) Concepts of Peace making, Peace Keeping & Peace Building

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

Books and journals as recommended by the teacher



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Syllabus M.A. Final Defence & Strategic Studies

Semester III

Paper No.	Code	Title of the Paper
Paper-I	(DEF 531)	National Security
Paper-II	(DEF 532)	Science & Technology in War
Paper-III	(DEF 533)	Defence Economics
Paper-IV	(DEF 534)	Politics and Security of Indian Ocean

Paper I, National Security (DEF 531)

3+0

1. Concept of national Security with reference to the contemporary thinking.
2. Power theories :
 - (i) The imprecision of power as a concept.
 - (b) Attempt to operationalise the definition of power.
 - (c) The power profile of Nation states.
 - (d) The tangible elements of power :

Geography, population, territory, natural resources and industrial capacity, agricultural and military strength and credibility.

Intangible Elements of Power :

 - (a) Leadership
 - (b) Bureaucratic organizational efficiency.
 - (c) Type of Government
 - (d) Social cohesiveness, reputation, foreign support and dependency, accidents.
- (ii) Collective Security.
- (iii) Collective Defence
- (iv) Non-alignment
4. Arms proliferation as a constraint in national, regional and International security. Prospects for Arms Control.
5. International Terrorism : Concept, application and importance in modern times.
6. Insurgency and counter-insurgency.
7. Linkages between foreign and Defence policies and the domestic Developments.



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Paper II, Science Technology and War (DEF-532)

3+0

1. Science And Society :
 - (a) Science, Technology and Society in Different historical contexts.
 - (b) Technological breakthroughs and societal changes.
2. Technology and Interdependence :
 - (a) Structure of International Interdependence.
 - (b) Transfer of Technology
 - (c) Military Industrial complex.
 - (d) Nuclear technologies : First, Second and Third Generation Technology.
 - (e) Space : Concepts & Technologies, their implication for security.
 - (f) Communications
 - (g) Role of chemical and Biological technologies and its linkage with military uses.
3. New Military Technologies :
 - (i) New conventional weapons
 - (ii) Precision Guidance
 - (iii) Stand off guidance and control
 - (iv) Target acquisition command and control
 - (b) New Strategic Technologies :
 - (i) Accuracy
 - (ii) Throw-weight, yield and MIRV
 - (iii) Command, Control, Communication Computer and Intelligence Introduction.
4. Indian Policy and Problems of national Security :
 - (i) Science, Technology and Industrial Growth
 - (ii) Defence and Development Role of Defence Research and production.
 - (iii) Concept of Integrated Science Policy and its relevance for National Security.

Select Readings :

1. Roli, Inclarki The Science and of War and Peace
2. Fuints, haishan Science and Politics
3. Klans, Knorr Science and Defence
4. Plorovaky Science and Technology in Contemporary War
5. Vennevar, bush Science the Endless Frontier
6. Govt. of India Pub. Nuclear Explosions and Their Effects
7. Defence Book Defence in the Nuclear Age
8. Singh, JB Gen. Military Science and Armament.



Paper III, Defence Economics-I (DEF 533)

3+0

- Unit: I** Defence Economics: Meaning, Definition, Scope and Relevance; and The Economic Foundation of Military Power: Theories of Adam Smith and Alexander Hamilton.
- Unit: II** Economic Impacts of War. Economic Mobilization in War, War potential of a Nation (resources of war) - Natural, Physical, Industrial and Man power resources; and Economic control during war.
- Unit: III** Economic Warfare-Definition, Scope and Nature; Defence Budget: Definition, Scope, Determinants/Principle, Structure and Processes.
- Unit: IV** War and Peace Economy; Effect of War on National Economy (Problems of Inflation, Balance of Payment and Real Cost); and Economic Impact of Defence Expenditure.

Readings

1. Aggarwal, A.M. : Economic Mobilization for Defence.
2. Aggarwal, R.K. : Defence Production and Development.
3. Clark, J.J.: The New Economics of Nations Defence.
4. Hatfield, Marko: The Economics of Defence, Newyork; Praeger Publishers.
5. Hitch, G.J. & McKean: the Economics of Defence in the Nuclear age.
6. Jack, D.T. : Studies in Economic Warfare.
7. Knor, Klaus: War Potential of the Nations.
8. Pandey, S.P.: Defence Economics Allahabad; Bhanumati Publication.
9. Robinson, L.R: The Economic Problems in War & Peace.
10. Singh Jasjit: India's Defence Spending.
11. Ludra, Lt. Col. Thakur K.S.: Understanding War: its implications and effects.
12. J.N. Sharma: Defence Expenditure.



2. Indian Ocean :

- A. Indian Ocean Region as a concept and reality
- B. Political, Strategic, Economic and Military Importance of Indian Ocean.
 - (1) Ideologies in Indian Ocean
 - (2) Economic and Strategic Interdependence of the Indian Ocean region.
 - (3) Major Powers Vs. Middle Powers and Militarization in the Indian Ocean Region.
 - (4) Structure and Strategy in Indian Ocean Naval Development
- C. Interest of External Powers :
USA, RUSSIA, CHINA, JAPAN & WESTERN EUROPE.
- D. Future trends and Prospects of Security in the Region.

Books, Articles, reference as recommended by the teacher concerned.



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Syllabus M.A. Final
Defence & Strategic Studies

Semester IV

Paper No.	Code	Title of the Paper
Paper-I	(DEF 541)	India's National Security
Paper-II	(DEF 542)	Cyber Security and Crime
Paper-III	(DEF 543)	Research Methodology
Paper-IV	(DEF 544)	War and Peace in the Modern Age
Paper V	(DEF 545)	Dissertation and Vice-Voce

Paper I, India's National Security (DEF-541)

3+0

- Unit: I** India's Security problems as a result of partition: Geo-political impact of partition, Effects of partition over Indian Armed Forces, & their reorganization; Security problems related to the merger of states – Jammu and Kashmir, Junagarh, Hyderabad and Goa; Higher Defence Organization in India;
- Unit: II** Role and Structure of Paramilitary Forces; India's internal security problems: Terrorism in Jammu and Kashmir, Insurgency in North Eastern States, & Problem of Naxalism.
- Unit: III** India's Maritime Security: Maritime boundary, Maritime zones, Maritime routes & Island territories, Threats from Sea, & Role of Navy and Coast Guards;
- Unit: IV** India's Nuclear policy: Nuclear doctrine & Nuclear and Missile capabilities of India; Civil Military relations in India; Civil Defence Organisation in India; and, India's Defence policy and planning.
- Unit: V** India's Security problems related to Pakistan, China, Nepal, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka.

Readings

- R.S. Yadav (ed.) (1993) India's Foreign Policy : Towards 2000 A.D., New Delhi, Deep & Deep.
- R.S. Yadav (2005) Bharat Ki Videsh Niti: Ek Vishleshan, Allahabad, Kitab Mehal
- R.S. Yadav & Suresh India's Foreign Policy: Contemporary Trends, New Delhi, Dhanda (eds.) (2009) Shipra.
- Bajpai, U.S. (1986) India and its Neighbourhood: New Delhi, Lancer International.



Paper II, Cyber Security and Crime (DEF-542)

3+0

Unit I:

Introduction to Cyber Technologies

Information Systems - Networks/LAN/WAN - Military Sensors

Unit II:

Types of Cyber Crime

Hacking - Password Cracking - Insecure Network Connection -
Theft at Tele Communication Services

Unit III:

Impact of Cyber Crime on National Security

Impact on Armed Forces & Law enforcement Agencies' Information Systems -
Impact on National Economy/Market - Impact on Citizen Security

Unit IV:

Detection and Prevention methodologies

Risk Identification - Levels of Protection - Cyber Defensive Measures

Unit V:

Cyber Laws

Overview of General Laws and Procedures in India - Introduction to Indian Cyber Law

- Cyber Crime and Digital Evidence- Indian Perspective

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Cyber Security – the Essential body of knowledge by Dan Shoemaker and Wm Arthur Conklin, published by Cengage Learning – ISBN – 978 – 1 – 4354 – 8169 – 5
2. Cyber Security and Homeland Security – edited by Lin V Choi – ISBN – 1 – 59454 – 728 – 9
3. Cyber Security – Public Sector threats and responses edited by Kim Andreasson, published by CRC Press , ISBN – 978 -1 – 4398 – 4663 – 6

REFERENCE BOOKS:

4. Cyber Security – the Essential body of knowledge by Dan Shoemaker and Wm Arthur Conklin, published by Cengage Learning – ISBN – 978 – 1 – 4354 – 8169 – 5
5. Cyber Security and Homeland Security – edited by Lin V Choi – ISBN – 1 – 59454 – 728 – 9
6. Cyber Security – Public Sector threats and responses edited by Kim Andreasson, published by CRC Press , ISBN – 978 -1 – 4398 – 4663 – 6

And other books and journals as recommended by the teacher



Paper III, Research Methodology (DEF-543)

3+0

- Unit-I** Identification and Formulation of Problem; Research Design: Formation, Experimental and Non-Experimental Designs; and Sampling-Principles and Methods.
- Unit-II** Data-Types and Sources, Observation, Questionnaire, Schedule and Interview; and Survey Method- Utility, Application and Limitations.
- Unit-III** Analysis of Secondary Data-Archival and Library Research, Document Analysis, Using Written Records, Scrutinizing the Evidences, Content Analysis.
- Unit-IV** Quantification in Social Research: Statistics- Meaning, Purpose and Scope, Statistical Techniques of Data-Analysis.
- Unit-V** Presentation of Data- Textual, Graphic and Tabular; and Presentation of Research- Paper Writing, Report Writing and Thesis Writing.

Readings

- H.N. Blalock An Introduction to Social Research, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1970.
- H.N. Blalock (ed.) Casual Models in the Social Sciences, London, Macmillan, 1972.
- J. Blondel Thinking Politically, London, Wildwood House, 1976.
- A. Bryman, Quantity and Quality in Social Research, London, Unwin Hyman, 1988.
- T.L. Burton & G.L. Cherry Social Research Techniques, London, Unwin Hyman, 1989.
- A.F. Chalmers Science and Its Fabrication, Milton Keynes, Open University Press, 1990.
- De D.A. Vaus Surveys in Social Research, 2nd edn., London, Unwin Hyman, 1991.
- M. Duverger An Introduction to the Social Sciences with Special References to their Methods, Translated by M. Anderson, New York, Frederick A. Praeger, 1964.
- S.V. Evera Guide to Methods for Students of Political Science, Ithaca, NY, Cornell University Press, 1997.
- J. Galtung Theory and Methods of Social Research, New York, Columbia University Press, 1987.



Paper IV, War and Peace in the Modern Age (DEF-544)

3+0

Unit I

1. Roots of Conflict in World Politics
2. Origins of War: World Wars I and II, the Vietnam War

Unit II

3. The Cold War and the Struggle against the weapons of mass destruction (WMD)
4. The United Nations, common Security and Globalization.

Unit III

5. The Event of September 11, 2001 and the Campaign against Terrorism
6. The Invasion and Occupation of Iraq.

Unit IV

7. Alternative to Unilateral Preemption
8. Role of NATO in world politics.

Unit V

9. Media and war, social networking and uprising.
10. Rise of Regionalism and world politics.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

Books and Journals as recommended by the teacher

Prof. C. D. Nike

Dr. Abhaya Singh

Dr. Dhirendra Dwivedi

Shri Pradeep Kumar

Dr. Dhanraj Dongre